

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)  
STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

**(TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE RELATED ENGAGEMENT LETTER)**

The following terms of business apply to all engagements accepted by MFW. All work is carried out under these terms except where changes are expressly agreed in writing.

**1. Applicable law**

- 1.1. Our engagement letter, the schedules of services and our standard terms and conditions of business are governed by and should be construed in accordance with English law. Each party agrees that the courts of England will have exclusive jurisdiction in relation to any claim, dispute or difference concerning this engagement letter and any matter arising from it on any basis. Each party irrevocably waives any right to object to any action being brought in those courts, to claim that the action has been brought in an inappropriate forum, or to claim that those courts do not have jurisdiction.
- 1.2. We will not accept responsibility if you act on advice previously given by us without first confirming with us that the advice is still valid in light of any change in the law or in your circumstances. We will accept no liability for losses arising from changes in the law, or the interpretation thereof, that occur after the date on which the advice is given.

**2. Client identification**

- 2.1. As with other professional services firms, we are required to identify our clients for the purposes of the UK anti-money laundering legislation. We may request from you, and retain, such information and documentation as we require for these purposes and/or make searches of appropriate databases. If we are not able to obtain satisfactory evidence of your identity, we will not be able to proceed with the engagement.
- 2.2. If you undertake business that requires you to be supervised by an appropriate supervisory authority to follow anti-money laundering regulations including if you accept or make a high value cash payments of €10,000 or more (or equivalent in any currency) in exchange for goods you should inform us.
- 2.3. Any personal data received from you to comply with our obligations under The Money Laundering, Terrorist Financing and Transfer for Funds (Information on the Payer) Regulations 2017 (MLR 2017) will be processed only for the purposes of preventing money laundering or terrorist financing. No other use will be made of this personal data unless use of the data is permitted by or under enactment other than the MLR 2017, or we have obtained the consent of the data subject to the proposed use of the data.

**3. Clients' money**

- 3.1. We may, from time to time, hold money on your behalf. The money will be held in trust in a client bank account, which is segregated from the firm's funds. The account will be operated, and all funds dealt with, in accordance with ICAEW's Clients' Money Regulations.
- 3.2. All client monies will be held in an interest-bearing account. To avoid excessive administration, interest will only be paid to you if the amount held in a general client account exceeds the values and timeframes set out in the ICAEW's Clients' Money Regulations. If the total sum of money held on your behalf is enough to give rise to a significant amount of interest or is likely to do so, we will put the money in a designated interest-bearing client bank account and pay the interest to you. Subject to any tax legislation, interest will be paid gross.
- 3.3. We will promptly return monies held on your behalf as soon as there is no longer any reason to retain those funds. If any funds remain in our client account that are unclaimed and the client to which they relate has remained untraced for five years, or we as a firm cease to practise, we may pay those monies to a registered charity.

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)  
STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

**4. Commissions or other benefits**

- 4.1. In some circumstances we may receive commissions or other benefits for introductions to other professionals or in respect of transactions which we arrange for you.
- 4.2. If this happens, we will notify you in writing of the amount and terms of payment and receipt of any such commissions or benefits. The same will apply if the payment is made to, or the transactions are arranged by one of our associates. The fees you would otherwise pay will not be reduced by the amount of commissions or benefits. You agree that we or our associates, can retain the commission or other benefits without being liable to account to you for any such amounts. If we reduce the fees that we would otherwise charge by the amount of commission retained, we will apply the HMRC concession which allows VAT to be calculated on the net fee after deduction of the commission.
- 4.3. If in the future, abnormally large commissions are received which were not envisaged when the engagement letter was signed, we will obtain specific consent to the retention of those commissions.

**5. Confidentiality**

- 5.1. Unless we are authorised by you to disclose information on your behalf, we confirm that if you give us confidential information we will, at all times during and after this engagement, keep it confidential, except as required by law or as provided for in regulatory, ethical or other professional pronouncements applicable to us or our engagement.
- 5.2. You agree that, if we act for other clients who are or who become your competitors, to comply with our duty of confidentiality it will be sufficient for us to take such steps as we think appropriate to preserve the confidentiality of information given to us by you, both during and after this engagement. These may include taking the same or similar steps as we take in respect of the confidentiality of our own information.
- 5.3. In addition, if we act for other clients whose interests are or may be adverse to yours, we will manage the conflict by implementing additional safeguards to preserve confidentiality. Safeguards may include measures such as separate teams, physical separation of teams, and separate arrangements for storage of, and access to, information.
- 5.4. You agree that the effective implementation of such steps of safeguards as described above will provide adequate measures to avoid any real risk of confidentiality being impaired.
- 5.5. We may, on occasion, subcontract work on your affairs to other tax or accounting professionals. The subcontractors will be bound by our client confidentiality terms.
- 5.6. We will inform you of the proposed use of a subcontractor before they commence work, except where your data will not be transferred out of our systems and the subcontractor is bound by confidentiality terms equivalent to an employee.
- 5.7. If we use an external or cloud-based systems, we will ensure confidentiality of your information is maintained.
- 5.8. This applies in addition to our obligations on data protection in clause 7.

**6. Conflicts of interest**

- 6.1. We will inform you if we become aware of any conflict of interest in our relationship with you or in our relationship with you and another client, unless we are unable to do so because of our confidentiality obligations. We have safeguards that can be implemented to protect the interests of different clients if a conflict arises. If conflicts are identified which cannot be managed in a way that protects your interests, we regret that we will be unable to provide further services.

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)  
STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

- 6.2. If there is a conflict of interest that is capable of being addressed successfully by the adoption of suitable safeguards to protect your interests, we will adopt those safeguards. In resolving the conflict, we will be guided by ICAEW's Code of Ethics, which can be viewed at [icaew.com/en/membership/regulations-standards-and-guidance/ethics](https://www.icaew.com/en/membership/regulations-standards-and-guidance/ethics). During and after our engagement, you agree that we reserve the right to act for other clients whose interests are or may compete with, or be adverse to, yours subject, of course, to our obligations of confidentiality and the safeguards set out in the paragraph on confidentiality above.

**7. Data protection**

- 7.1. In this clause 7, the following definitions shall apply:

'client personal data' means any personal data provided to us by you, or on your behalf, for the purpose of providing our services to you, pursuant to our engagement letter with you;

'data protection legislation' means all applicable privacy and data protection legislation and regulations including PECR, the UK GDPR and any applicable national laws, regulations and secondary legislation in the UK relating to the processing of personal data and the privacy of electronic communications, as amended, replaced or updated from time to time;

'controller', 'data subject', 'personal data', and 'process' shall have the meanings given to them in the data protection legislation;

'UK GDPR' means the Data Protection Act 2018 as amended by the Data Protection, Privacy and Electronic Communications (Amendments etc) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020; and

'PECR' means the Privacy and Electronic Communications (EC Directive) Regulations 2003 (SI 2426/2003) as amended by the Data Protection, Privacy and Electronic Communications (Amendments etc) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020.

- 7.2. We shall each be considered an independent data controller in relation to the client personal data. Each of us will comply with all requirements and obligations applicable to us under the data protection legislation in respect of the client personal data.
- 7.3. You shall only disclose client personal data to us where:
- 7.3.1. you have provided the necessary information to the relevant data subjects regarding its use (and you may use or refer to our privacy notice available on our website at [mfw.co.uk/privacy-cookies-policy/](https://mfw.co.uk/privacy-cookies-policy/) for this purpose);
  - 7.3.2. you have a lawful basis upon which to do so, which, in the absence of any other lawful basis, shall be with the relevant data subject's consent; and
  - 7.3.3. you have complied with the necessary requirements under the data protection legislation to enable you to do so.
- 7.4. Should you require any further details regarding our treatment of personal data, please contact our Practice Manager, Brigitte Brown, at our Ashford office.
- 7.5. We shall only process the client personal data:
- 7.5.1. in order to provide our services to you and perform any other obligations in accordance with our engagement with you;
  - 7.5.2. in order to comply with our legal or regulatory obligations; and
  - 7.5.3. where it is necessary for the purposes of our legitimate interests and those interests are not overridden by the data subjects' own privacy rights. Our privacy notice (available at [mfw.co.uk/privacy-cookies-policy/](https://mfw.co.uk/privacy-cookies-policy/)) contains further details as to how we may process client personal data.

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)  
STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

- 7.6. For the purpose of providing our services to you, we may disclose client personal data to members of our firm's network, our regulatory bodies or other third parties (for example, our professional advisors or service providers). The third parties to whom we disclose such personal data may be located outside of the United Kingdom. We will only disclose client personal data to a third party (including a third party outside of the UK) provided that the transfer is undertaken in compliance with the data protection legislation.
- 7.7. We shall maintain commercially reasonable and appropriate security measures, including administrative, physical and technical safeguards, to protect against unauthorised or unlawful processing of the client personal data and against accidental loss or destruction of, or damage to, the client personal data.
- 7.8. In respect of the client personal data, provided that we are legally permitted to do so, we shall promptly notify you in the event that:
- 7.8.1. we receive a request, from or on behalf of a relevant data subject, to exercise their data subject rights under the data protection legislation or a complaint or any adverse correspondence in respect of our processing of their personal data;
  - 7.8.2. we are served with an information, enforcement or assessment notice (or any similar notices), or receive any other material communication in respect of our processing of the client personal data from the Information Commissioner's Officer (or any other supervisory authority); or
  - 7.8.3. we reasonably believe that there has been any incident which resulted in the accidental or unauthorised access to, or destruction, loss, unauthorised disclosure or alteration of, the client personal data.
- 7.9. Upon the reasonable request of the other, we shall each co-operate with the other and take such reasonable commercial steps or provide such information as is necessary to enable each of us to comply with the data protection legislation in respect of the services provided to you in accordance with our engagement letter with you in relation to those services.

**8. Electronic and other communication**

- 8.1. Unless you instruct us otherwise, we may, if appropriate, communicate with you and with third parties via email or by other electronic means. The recipient is responsible for virus checking emails and any attachments.
- 8.2. With electronic communication, there is a risk of non-receipt, delayed receipt, inadvertent misdirection or interception by third parties. We use virus-scanning software to reduce the risk of viruses and similar damaging items being transmitted in emails or by electronic storage devices. Nevertheless, electronic communication is not totally secure and we cannot be held responsible for damage or loss caused by viruses or for communications which are corrupted or altered after despatch. Nor can we accept any liability for problems or accidental errors relating to this means of communication, especially in relation to commercially sensitive material. These are risks you must bear in return for greater efficiency and lower costs. If you do not wish to accept these risks, please let us know and we will communicate by paper mail, other than where electronic submission is mandatory.
- 8.3. Any communication by us with you sent through the post system is deemed to arrive at your postal address two working days after the day that the document was sent.
- 8.4. As part of our service, from time to time we send our clients newsletters, technical updates, blogs and other information which are intended to keep clients up to date on relevant taxation or other matters. You agree to receive these in either paper or electronic form, as is appropriate.

**9. Fees and payment terms**

- 9.1. Our fees may depend, not only upon the time spent on your affairs. but also on the level of skill and responsibility and the importance and value of the advice that we provide, as well as the level of risk.

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)  
STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

- 9.2. If we provide you with an estimate of our fees for any specific work, then the estimate will not be contractually binding unless we explicitly state that that will be the case. Otherwise, our fees will be calculated on the basis of the hours worked by each member of staff necessarily engaged on your affairs, multiplied by their charge-out rate per hour, VAT being charged thereon.
- 9.3. If requested, we may indicate a fixed fee for the provision of specific services or an indicative range of fees for a particular assignment. It is not our practice to identify fixed fees for more than a year ahead as such fee quotes need to be reviewed in the light of events. If it becomes apparent to us, due to unforeseen circumstances, that a fee quote is inadequate, we reserve the right to notify you of a revised figure or range and to seek your agreement thereto.
- 9.4. In some cases, you may be entitled to assistance with your professional fees, particularly in relation to any investigation into your tax affairs by HMRC. Assistance may be provided through insurance policies you hold or via membership of a professional or trade body. Other than where such insurance was arranged through us, you will need to advise us of any such insurance cover you have. You will remain liable for our fees regardless of whether all or part are liable to be paid by your insurers.
- 9.5. Payment request notes will be submitted at appropriate intervals during the year when we are dealing with continuous or recurring work, and are payable within 30 days of receipt. When the payment request note is paid, we shall issue a VAT invoice which may be used to reclaim the VAT paid. If unpaid at the end of one month, the account will be regarded as being overdue and we reserve the right to discontinue work upon your affairs.
- 9.6. If for any reason it becomes necessary for us to withdraw from the engagement, our fees for work performed up to that date will be payable by you.
- 9.7. If we need to do work outside the responsibilities outlined in our engagement letter, we will advise you in advance. This will involve additional fees.
- 9.8. Our fees are based on our assumption that you consent to our use of software programmes, Artificial Intelligence ('AI') and internal and external search engines in the performance by us of the services that we provide to you. If you do not consent to such use then please let us know before signing the engagement letter because we may not be able to act for you without such use, or if we are able to act, the fee will need to be increased to take into account the loss of efficiencies derived from such use. Please see clause 23 for further information.
- 9.9. Unless otherwise agreed to the contrary, our fees do not include the costs of any third party, counsel or other professional fees. If these costs are incurred to fulfil our engagement, such necessary additional charges may be payable by you.
- 9.10. We reserve the right to charge interest on overdue accounts at the rate of 3% above bank base rates under the Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest) Act 1998. We also reserve the right to suspend our services or to cease to act for you, having given written notice, if payment of any fees is unduly delayed. We intend to exercise these rights only if it is fair and reasonable to do so.
- 9.11. If you do not accept that a requested fee is fair and reasonable you must notify us within 21 days of receipt, failing which, you will be deemed to have accepted that payment is due.
- 9.12. If a client company, trust or other entity is unable or unwilling to settle our fees, we reserve the right to seek payment from the individual (or parent company) giving us instructions on behalf of the client, and we shall be entitled to enforce any sums due against the group company or individual nominated to act for you.

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)  
STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

**10. Complaints**

- 10.1. We are committed to providing you with a high-quality service that is both efficient and effective. If, at any point you would like to discuss with us how our service to you could be improved, or if you are dissatisfied with the service you are receiving, please let us know by contacting the partner responsible for the engagement.
- 10.2. We will consider carefully any complaint you may make about our service as soon as we receive it and do all we can to explain the position to you. We will acknowledge your letter within five business days of its receipt and endeavour to deal with your complaint within eight weeks.
- 10.3. If the partner responsible for the engagement is unable to satisfactorily resolve the complaint, then please refer the matter to the firm's Senior Partner who is currently Clair Rayner, based at our Sittingbourne Office.
- 10.4. If we do not answer your complaint to your satisfaction, you may, of course, take up the matter with our professional body, ICAEW.

**11. Intellectual property rights**

- 11.1. We will retain all intellectual property rights in any document prepared by us during the course of carrying out the engagement except where the law specifically states otherwise.
- 11.2. You are not permitted to use our name in any statement or document you may issue unless our prior written consent has been obtained. The only exception to this restriction would be statements or documents that, in accordance with applicable law, are to be made public.

**12. Interpretation**

- 12.1. If any provision of our engagement letter or terms of business is held to be void, that provision will be deemed not to form part of this contract. In the event of any conflict between these terms of business and the engagement letter or appendices, the relevant provision in the engagement letter or schedules will take precedence.

**13. Internal disputes within a client**

- 13.1. If we become aware of a dispute between the parties who own the business or who are in some way involved in its ownership and management, it should be noted that our client is the business and we would not provide information or services to one party without the express knowledge and permission of all parties. Unless otherwise agreed by all parties, we will continue to supply information to the registered office or normal place of business for the attention of the directors/proprietors (as appropriate). If conflicting advice, information or instructions are received from different directors/proprietors (as appropriate) in the business, we will refer the matter back to the board of directors/the partnership (as appropriate) and take no further action until the board/partnership (as appropriate) has agreed the action to be taken.

**14. Investment advice**

- 14.1. Investment business is regulated by the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000. If during the provision of professional services to you, you need advice on investments including insurances, we may have to refer you to someone who is authorised by the Financial Conduct Authority or licensed by a Designated Professional Body, as we are not. However, as we are licensed by ICAEW, we may be able to provide certain investment services that are complementary to, or arise out of, the professional services we are providing to you.
- 14.2. Such advice may include:
  - 14.2.1. Advise you on investments generally, but not recommend a particular investment or type of investment;

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)**  
**STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

- 14.2.2. Refer you to a Permitted Third Party (PTP) (an independent firm authorised by the FCA), assist you and the PTP during the course of any advice given by that party and comment on, or explain, the advice received (but not make alternative recommendations). The PTP will issue you with its own terms and conditions letter, will be remunerated separately for its services and will take full responsibility for compliance with the requirements of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000;
  - 14.2.3. Advise you in connection with the disposal of an investment, other than your rights in a pension policy or scheme;
  - 14.2.4. Advise and assist you in transactions concerning shares or other securities not quoted on a recognised exchange;
  - 14.2.5. Assist you in making arrangements for transactions in investments in certain circumstances; and
  - 14.2.6. Manage investments or act as trustee (or donee of a power of attorney) where decisions to invest are taken on the advice of an authorised person.
- 14.3. For corporate clients we may also, on the understanding that the shares or other securities of the company are not publicly traded:
- 14.3.1. Advise the company, existing or prospective shareholders in relation to exercising rights, taking benefits or share options, valuations and methods of such valuations.
  - 14.3.2. Arrange any agreements in connection with the issue, sale or transfer of the company's shares or other securities;
  - 14.3.3. Arrange for the issue of new shares; and
  - 14.3.4. Act as the addressee to receive confirmation of acceptance of offer documents etc.
- 14.4. In the unlikely event that we cannot meet our liabilities to you, you may be able to claim compensation under the Chartered Accountants' Compensation Scheme in respect of exempt regulated activities undertaken. Further information about the scheme and the circumstances in which grants may be made is available on website of the ICAEW [icaew.com/cacs](http://icaew.com/cacs).
- 14.5. In relation to the conduct of insurance distribution activities, we are an ancillary insurance intermediary. We are not authorised by the Financial Conduct Authority. However, we are included on the register maintained by the Financial Conduct Authority so that we can carry on insurance distribution activity, which is broadly the advising on, selling, and administration of insurance contracts. This part of our business, including arrangements for complaints or redress if something goes wrong, is regulated by ICAEW. The register can be accessed from the Financial Conduct Authority's website at [fca.org.uk/register](http://fca.org.uk/register).

**15. Lien**

- 15.1. Insofar as we are permitted to do so by law or professional guidelines, we reserve the right to exercise a lien over all funds, documents and records in our possession relating to all engagements for you until all outstanding fees and disbursements are paid in full.

**16. Limitation of Liability (General)**

- 16.1. We always aim to provide our services with appropriate skill and care but in the unlikely event that you are not provided with the appropriate service then we specifically draw your attention to clause 17 which set out the basis on which we limit our liability to you and to others.
- 16.2. The total aggregate amount of our liability (including that of any individual, firm, company or LLP, its principals, partners, directors or members, subcontractors, consultants, employees and agents, including any former principals, partners, directors or members, subcontractors, consultants, employees and agents) to you and to any third party that we have agreed may rely on our work, and whether in contract or otherwise for any losses in any way connected with any of the services provided to you under the terms of this letter of engagement (and including interest) shall not exceed the sum detailed in clause 17.

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)  
STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

- 16.3. We will provide our services with reasonable care and skill. Our liability to you is limited to losses, damages, costs and expenses directly caused by our breach of contract, negligence, fraud or wilful default.
- 16.4. We will not be liable if such losses are caused by the acts or omissions of any other person or due to the provision to us of incomplete, misleading or false information, or if they are caused by a failure to act on our advice or a failure to provide us with relevant information.
- 16.5. Where we refer you to another firm whom you engage with directly, we accept no responsibility in relation to their work and will not be liable for any loss caused by them.
- 16.6. We will not be liable to you for any delay or failure to perform our obligations under the engagement letter if the delay or failure is caused by circumstances outside our reasonable control.
- 16.7. We will not be responsible or liable for any loss, damage or expense incurred or sustained if information material to the service we are providing is withheld or concealed from us or misrepresented to us. This applies equally to fraudulent acts, misrepresentation or wilful default on the part of any party to the transaction and their directors, officers, employees, agents or advisors unless that misrepresentation, fraud or wilful default should have been evident to us without further enquiry.
- 16.8. If you, or any party on your behalf, fails to provide information to us by the deadlines requested by us, or does not provide us with full and accurate information by those deadlines, we shall not be responsible for any losses arising as a result of any subsequent failure by us to meet any filing or other dates on your behalf, for example, completion of your accounts, even if the information is provided by you prior to such filing dates.
- 16.9. We shall not be liable for any losses arising if the advice we provide to you is used by you (or any other party we have agreed may rely on our advice) for any purpose other than that for which the advice is specifically agreed to be provided by us.
- 16.10. By engaging with us, you agree that any claim arising from this agreement will only be brought against us and not against any of our principals, partners, directors, members, employees, subcontractors, consultants or agents (or former principles, partners, directors).
- 16.11. The advice and information we provide to you as part of our services is for your sole use and not for any third party to whom you may communicate it unless we have expressly agreed in the engagement letter that a specified third party may rely on our work. We accept no responsibility to third parties, including any group company to whom the engagement letter is not addressed, for any advice, information or material produced as part of our work for you that you make available to them.
- 16.12. A party to this agreement is the only person who has the right to enforce any of its terms and no rights or benefits are conferred on any third party under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999.
- 16.13. You agree to indemnify us (and any persons to whom we have subcontracted work on your behalf) in full in the event that any claim is brought against us (including any claim for negligence) for any loss arising to us as a result of any unauthorised disclosure by you of our advice or work provided to you under this agreement whether in writing or otherwise, or for any disclosure of such work with the removal by you or by any party to whom you have disclosed such work of any disclaimer that we have included within the work (for example, but not limited to, any disclaimer relating to the non-reliance to be placed upon such work as referred to in clause 16.5 above).
- 16.14. This indemnity will extend to the cost of investigating and defending any such claim, including payment of our fees at our usual hourly rates for any time that we spend for so doing, as well as any costs (including legal costs) at the full indemnity rate.

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)**  
**STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

**17. Limitation of Liability (Specific) – Not Applicable in Respect of Audit Services**

- 17.1. We have discussed with you the extent of our liability to you in respect of the professional services described in this engagement letter (the professional services). Having considered both your circumstances and our own, we have reached a mutual agreement that £250,000 represents a fair maximum limit to our liability.
- 17.2. In reaching this agreement, it is also agreed that:
- 17.2.1. in the event of any claim for loss or damage arising from the professional services, you have agreed that the sum of £250,000 represents the maximum total liability to you in respect of the firm, its principals and staff; this maximum total liability applies to any and all claims made on any basis and therefore includes any claims in respect of breaches of contract, tort (including negligence) or otherwise in respect of the professional services and shall also include interest;
- 17.2.2. we confirm that the limit in respect of our total aggregate liability will not apply to any acts, omissions or representations that are in any way criminal, dishonest or fraudulent on the part of the firm, its principals or employees or any other liabilities that cannot be lawfully limited or excluded; and
- 17.2.3. you have agreed that you will not bring any claim of a kind that is included within the subject of the limit against any of our principals or employees on a personal basis.

**18. Period of engagement and termination**

- 18.1. Unless otherwise agreed in our engagement letter, our work will begin when we receive implicit or explicit acceptance of that letter. Except as stated in that letter, we will not be responsible for periods before that date.
- 18.2. Each of us may terminate our agreement by giving not less than 21 days' notice in writing to the other party except if you fail to cooperate with us or we have reason to believe that you have provided us or, if appropriate, HMRC with misleading information, in which case we may terminate this agreement immediately. Termination will be without prejudice to any rights that may have accrued to either of us prior to termination.
- 18.3. We reserve the right to terminate the engagement between us with immediate effect in the event of: your insolvency, bankruptcy or other arrangement being reached with creditors; an independence issue or change in the law which means we can no longer act; failure to pay our fees by the due dates; or either party being in breach of their obligations if this is not corrected within 30 days of being asked to do so.
- 18.4. In the event of termination of our contract, we will endeavour to agree with you the arrangements for the completion of work in progress at that time, unless we are required for legal or regulatory reasons to cease work immediately. In that event, we will not be required to carry out further work and shall not be responsible or liable for any consequences arising from termination.
- 18.5. If we resign, or are asked to resign, we will normally issue a disengagement letter to ensure that our respective responsibilities are clear. If we have no contact with you for a period of one year or more, we may issue to your last known address a disengagement letter and therefore cease to act.

**19. Professional rules and statutory obligations**

- 19.1. We will observe and act in accordance with the Bye-laws, regulations and Code of Ethics of ICAEW including Professional Conduct in Relation to Taxation and will accept instructions to act for you on this basis. In particular, you give us the authority to correct errors made by HMRC if we become aware of them. We will not be liable for any loss, damage or cost arising from our compliance with statutory or regulatory obligations. You can see copies of these requirements in our offices. The requirements are also available online at [icaew.com/en/membership/regulations-standards-and-guidance](http://icaew.com/en/membership/regulations-standards-and-guidance).

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)**  
**STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

- 19.2. We confirm that we are statutory auditors eligible to conduct audits under the Companies Act 2006. When conducting audit work, we are required to comply with the Ethical and Auditing Standards issued by the FRC, which can be accessed online at [www.frc.org.uk/Our-Work/Codes-Standards/Audit-and-assurance/Standards-and-guidance/Standards-and-guidance-for-auditors.aspx](http://www.frc.org.uk/Our-Work/Codes-Standards/Audit-and-assurance/Standards-and-guidance/Standards-and-guidance-for-auditors.aspx). We are also required to comply with the Audit Regulations and Guidance which can be accessed at [icaew.com/en/technical/audit-and-assurance/working-in-the-regulated-area-of-audit](http://icaew.com/en/technical/audit-and-assurance/working-in-the-regulated-area-of-audit).
- 19.3. We confirm that we are accredited for the reserved legal activity of non-contentious probate. When conducting probate work, we are required to comply with ICAEW's Probate Regulations, which can be accessed at [icaew.com/en/membership/regulations-standards-and-guidance/reserved-legal-services](http://icaew.com/en/membership/regulations-standards-and-guidance/reserved-legal-services).

**20. Quality Control**

- 20.1. As part of our ongoing commitment to provide a quality service, our files are periodically reviewed by an independent regulatory or quality control body. These reviewers are highly experienced professionals and are bound by the same rules of confidentiality as our principals and staff.
- 20.2. When dealing with HMRC on your behalf we are required to be honest and to take reasonable care to ensure that your returns are correct. To enable us to do this, you are required to be honest with us and provide us with all necessary information in a timely manner. For more information about "Your Charter" for dealings with HMRC, visit [gov.uk/government/publications/hmrc-charter](http://gov.uk/government/publications/hmrc-charter). To the best of our abilities, we will ensure that HMRC meet their side of the Charter in their dealings with you.

**21. Reliance on advice**

- 21.1. We will endeavour to record all advice on important matters in writing. Advice given orally is not intended to be relied upon unless confirmed in writing. Therefore, if we provide oral advice (for example, during the course of a meeting or a telephone conversation) and you wish to be able to rely on that advice, you must ask for the advice to be confirmed by us in writing. Advice is valid as at the date it was given.
- 21.2. We will not accept responsibility if you act on advice previously given by us without first confirming with us that the advice is still valid in light of any change in the law or any change in your circumstances.
- 21.3. We will not accept any liability for losses arising from changes in the law or the interpretation thereof that occur after the date on which the advice is given.

**22. Retention of papers**

- 22.1. You have a legal responsibility to retain documents and records relevant to your financial affairs. During the course of our work we may collect information from you and others relevant to your tax and financial affairs. We will return any original documents to you if requested. Documents and records relevant to your tax affairs are required by law to be retained as follows:
- 22.2. Individuals, trustees and partnerships:
- 22.2.1. With trading or rental income: 5 years and 10 months after the end of the tax year;
- 22.2.2. Otherwise: 22 months after the end of the tax year.
- 22.3. Companies, Limited Liability Partnerships and other corporate entities:
- 22.3.1. 6 years from the end of the accounting period.

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)  
STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

- 22.4. Although certain documents may legally belong to you, we may destroy correspondence and other papers that we store electronically or otherwise that are more than 7 years old, except documents we think may be of continuing significance. You must tell us if you wish us to keep any document for any longer period.

**23. Artificial Intelligence (AI)**

- 23.1. We may use software programmes, Artificial Intelligence ('AI') and internal and external search engines in the performance by us of the services that we provide to you. In engaging with us, you consent to us doing so. We will not do so in a way that will breach any duties of confidentiality that we owe you and we will do so with reasonable skill and care and in accordance with the usual duties owed by professional accountants to their clients.

You accept and consent that our use as set out in this clause can extend to technological developments of AI, research purposes and benchmarking, so long as we do not breach our duties of confidentiality to you.

If you do not wish us to use AI in the services that we provide to you then please let us know immediately by contacting the partner in charge of your affairs. Please note that refusing to permit our use of AI will almost inevitably give rise to an increase in the costs that we will charge for the work that we carry out.

- 23.2. In providing services to you, we may use software programmes to assist in the processing of your data. We use a variety of software products, if you would like to know any particular programmes used on your affairs, please let us know. We may utilise such software and tools to increase the efficiency and effectiveness of our services. We may utilise such software and tools for tasks such as, but not limited to, data processing and analysis, research, report generation, and administrative functions such as note taking and communication. We are not liable for any shortfalls in the software that we use.
- 23.3. We are not responsible for any failure to deliver our services due to errors in transmission, internet outages, supplier infrastructure issues or any other failure that results in lack of availability of the software programmes or other online services required to enable us to provide you with the services we have agreed to perform. We are also not liable for any loss or corruption of data if you have breached the terms of any supplier of such software programmes (if you are provided with direct access to the programme).
- 23.4. We remain ultimately responsible for all work produced, and we treat the output generated with the same level of professional scepticism as if it had been prepared by a member of staff. All generated output will be reviewed by our principals or staff.
- 23.5. We may need to share, allow access, or otherwise transfer your personal data with service providers (including AI/software providers) based outside the UK. Where this happens, we will only make transfers that are lawful under the UK GDPR.

That means we will:

- check whether the destination is covered by a UK "adequacy" decision (so data can flow freely); or
- put in place approved safeguards such as the UK International Data Transfer Agreement (IDTA) or the UK Addendum to the EU Standard Contractual Clauses (SCCs), and complete a transfer risk assessment; and
- apply appropriate technical and organisational measures (including encryption) to keep the data secure.

We will tell you, on request, which countries your data may be transferred to and what safeguards are used. You can object to a proposed transfer, but this may affect our ability to deliver the services. Your UK GDPR rights (including access, correction and objection) continue to apply.

**McCABE FORD WILLIAMS (MFW)  
STANDARD TERMS OF BUSINESS**

In line with and in addition to clauses 5 and 7, you agree that your data may be transferred or stored outside of the UK/European Economic Area. These countries may not have the same level of data protection as the UK, however we will only transfer such data when it is necessary or appropriate to do so.

We are committed to ensuring we use AI tools in a secure and responsible way, respecting confidentiality and third-party rights.

- 23.6. We will review such software and tools before we use them, and will regularly re-evaluate them, to ensure they are appropriate. This review includes but is not limited to data storage and security. If you would like to know more about this, please let us know.
- 23.7. In respect of third-party software or client platform, we accept no liability for the software/platform and any problems in service, however it may be caused. Where the software/platform is used by you, it is done so at your own risk. You indemnify us for any claims in connection with your use and/or your data in respect of the third-party software or client platform that you use.
- 23.8. You agree that we may immediately terminate your access to third-party software or client platform if our services to you are suspended, cancelled or stopped.
- 23.9. You agree that any client platform or file sharing service is for transfer only, it is not a permanent means of file storage. We will routinely delete files on the platform/service, therefore you are required to keep/download your own copies.

**24. The Provision of Services Regulations 2009**

- 24.1. We are registered to carry on audit work in the UK by ICAEW. Details of our audit registration can be viewed at [auditregister.org.uk](http://auditregister.org.uk), under reference number C005341462.
- 24.2. We are licensed by ICAEW to carry out the reserved legal activity of non-contentious probate in England and Wales. Details about our probate registration can be viewed at [icaew.com/probate](http://icaew.com/probate), under reference number C005341462.
- 24.3. Details in relation to our professional indemnity insurance can be viewed at [mfw.co.uk/regulatory-policies/professional-indemnity](http://mfw.co.uk/regulatory-policies/professional-indemnity).

**25. Timing of our services**

- 25.1. If you provide us with all information and explanations on a timely basis in accordance with our requirements, we will plan to undertake the work within a reasonable period of time to meet any regulatory deadlines. However, failure to complete our services before any such regulatory deadline would not, of itself, mean that we are liable for any penalty or additional costs arising.